Contents

Section 1: Introduction

1. Cataract Etiology ................................................................................................................. 3
   David Meyer, Paul Liebenberg
   Introduction 3, Congenital and Infantile Cataract 3, Age-related Cataract 6

2. Biochemistry of the Lens .................................................................................................. 31
   Ashok Garg
   Introduction 31, Biochemistry of the Lens 31, Crystalline Lens as an Osmometer 31, Lens
   Proteins 31, Active Transport Processes 32, Amino Acids 33, Lipids 34, Ascorbic Acid 34,
   Glucose Metabolism 34, Applied Physiology 35, Biochemistry of Cortical Cataracts 35,
   Nuclear Sclerosis 36

3. History of Phacoemulsification ........................................................................................ 37
   Charles D Kelman
   Introduction 37, Surgical Problems 39, Instrument Problems 40, Heat Build-up 40, Political
   Problems 42

4. Intraocular Lens Power Calculations .............................................................................. 43
   Li Wang, Douglas D Koch
   Introduction 43, Axial Length Measurement 43, Ultrasound 43, Optical Coherence Biometry
   44, Keratometry 44, Anterior Chamber Depth Measurement 45, Intraocular Lens Calculation
   Formulas 45, Intraocular Lens Power Calculation following Corneal Refractive
   Surgery 46, IOL Power Calculation in Post-LASIK/PRK Eyes 47, Web-based IOL Power
   Calculation 49

5. IOL Power Calculation in Complex Cases ....................................................................... 53
   Benjamin F Boyd, L Samuel Boyd, Luis W Lu
   Introduction 53, Specific Methods to Use in Complex Cases 53, Method for Choosing
   Formulas Based upon the Axial Length 53, High Hyperopia 54, Determining IOL Power in
   Patients with Previous Refractive Surgery 56, Commonly Used Methods 56, IOL Power
   Calculation in Pediatric Cataracts 58, IOL Power Calculation Following Vitrectomy 59

6. IOLMaster for Determining the IOL Power at the Time of Surgery ........................... 62
   Hampton Roy, Warren E Hill
   Introduction 62, Modes 62, New Intraocular Lens Constants 63, Advantages 63,
   Disadvantages 63

7. Corneal Topography in Cataract Surgery ...................................................................... 65
   Athiya Agarwal, Amar Agarwal
   Introduction 65, Cornea 65, Keratometry 65, Keratoscopy 66, Computerized
   Videokeratography 66, Normal Cornea 67, Cataract Surgery 69, Extracapsular Cataract
   Extraction 69, Phakonit 70

Section 2: Instrumentation, Medication and Machines

8. The Phaco Machine: How It Acts and Reacts ............................................................ 75
   William J Fishkind
   Introduction 75, Power Generation 75, Energy at the Phaco Tip 75
9. The Fluidics and Physics of Phaco ................................................................. 84
   Barry S Seibel
   Introduction 84, Categorization of Pumps 84, Flow Pump 84, Application of Ultrasound
   Power 88, Adjustment of Machine Parameters 88

10. Air Pump and Gas-Forced Infusion ............................................................. 92
    Smita Narasimhan, Amar Agarwal
    History 92, Introduction 92, Air Pump 92, Technique 92, Topical or No Anesthesia Cataract
    Surgery 93, Internal Gas-Forced Infusion 93, Air Pump-assisted Phaco for Managing Cases
    with Incomplete Rhexis 94

11. Torsional Phacoemulsification ................................................................. 98
    Sunil Thadani, Bonnie An Henderson
    Background and Introduction 98, Heat Production 98, Tip Travel 98, Comparisons of
    Torsional and Longitudinal Ultrasound Systems 99, Ultrasound Time and Energy Dissipation
    100, Corneal Edema and Endothelial Cell Count 100, Visual Acuity 100

12. Viscoelastics and Ophthalmic Viscosurgical Devices (OVDs) in
    Ophthalmic Surgery ....................................................................................... 102
    Guillermo L Simón-Castellví, Sarabel Simón-Castellví, José Maria Simón-Castellví
    José María Simón-Tor, Esteban Pertejo-Fernández
    Introduction 102, Use of Ophthalmic Viscosurgical Devices in the Operating Theater 102,
    Indications of OVDs 103

13. Local Anesthetic Agents ........................................................................... 117
    Ashok Garg
    Introduction 117, Local Anesthetics (Injectables) 117, Esters 118, Amides 119, Local
    Anesthetics (Topical) 120

14. Anesthesia in Cataract Surgery ................................................................. 124
    Ashok Garg
    Introduction 124, Anesthesia for Cataract Surgery 124, Method of Anesthesia 125,
    Complications of General Anesthesia 126, Complications of Retrobulbar Injection 130,
    Peribulbar (Periocular) Technique 131, Topical Anesthesia 133, How to Achieve Surface
    Anesthesia for Intraocular Surgery 134, Can One Convert Half Way Through Surgery Under
    Topical Anesthesia 134, No Anesthesia Cataract Surgery 135

15. Ocular Anesthesia for Small Incision Cataract Surgery ......................... 136
    Samuel Masket
    Introduction 136, Methods 138

Section 3: Phaco Steps

16. Preparing for the Transition to Phacoemulsification .................................. 143
    L Samuel Boyd, Benjamin F Boyd, Cristela F Aleman
    Introduction 143, Main Elements of Phaco Machines 143, Surgical Techniques in the
    Transition 143, Anesthesia 143, The Mechanism of the Phaco Machine 146, Optimal Use
    of the Phaco Machine 146, Nucleus Removal and Application of Phaco 149, Fracture and
    Emulsification 149, Intraocular Lens Implantation 151, Enlarging the Incision and
    Implanting the Lens 151, Removal of Viscoelastic 151

17. Incisions ...................................................................................................... 153
    Luis W Lu, Alejandro Espaillat, Ana Claudia Arenas, Francisco Contreras-Campos
    Incisions 154, Location 154, The Side Port Incision 156, Relaxing Incisions 156
18. Capsulorhexis ............................................................................................................... 158
   Tobias Neuhann

19. Divide and Conquer Nucleofractis Techniques ............................................................. 166
   Howard V Gimbel, Ellen Anderson Penno
   Introduction 166, Down-slope Sculpting 166, The Fracture 169, Phaco Sweep 171, Crater Divide and Conquer (CDC) Technique 171, Trench Divide and Conquer (TDC) Technique 172, Multidirectional Divide and Conquer (MDC) Technique 172, Phaco Chop 173, Polar Expeditions 174, The Small Pupil 174, Intumescent Lens 175, Capsular Tension Rings 175, Challenges to Topical Anesthesia in Small-incision Cataract Surgery 175

20. Stop and Chop Phacoemulsification .............................................................................. 178
   Amar Agarwal, Soosan Jacob
   Introduction 178, Surgical Technique 178, Preliminary Steps 178, Complications 179

21. Phaco Chop Techniques ................................................................................................... 181
   Uday Devgan
   Phaco Chop 181, Occlusion 181, Horizontal Chopping 181, Vertical Chopping 181, Tilt And Chop 181

22. No Anesthesia Cataract Surgery with the Karate Chop Technique ........................... 182
   Athiya Agarwal, Sunita Agarwal, Amar Agarwal
   Introduction 182, Nucleus Removal Techniques 182, Karate Chop 182, Soft Cataracts 182, Agarwal Chopper 182, Karate Chop Technique 182, Incision 182

23. Supracapsular Phacoemulsification ................................................................................ 189
   Amar Agarwal, Soosan Jacob
   Introduction 189, Surgical Technique 189, Preliminary Steps 189, Complications 190

24. Hydrodissection and Hydrodelineation .......................................................................... 192
   I Howard Fine, Richard S Hoffman, Mark Packer
   Hydrodissection 192, Hydrodelineation 192, Cortical Clean-up 194, Take Home Pearls 194, Core Message 194

25. History of Microincision Cataract Surgery (MICS): From Phakonit to Microphakonit ................................................................. 199
   Amar Agarwal
   Introduction 199, MICS IOLs 201

26. Wound Architecture in Microincision Cataract Surgery and In Vivo Analysis of 700 Micron Cataract Surgery ................................................................. 206
   Dhivya Ashok Kumar, Amar Agarwal
   Introduction 206

27. Phakonit .......................................................................................................................... 212
   Amar Agarwal, Athiya Agarwal, Sunita Agarwal

Section 4: MICS/Phakonit
28. No Anesthesia Sub 1 mm (700 micron) Microincision Cataract Surgery: Microphakonit

Athyia Agarwal, Soosan Jacob, Amar Agarwal

History 222, Microphakonit (0.7 mm) Needle Tip 222, Microphakonit (0.7 mm) Irrigating Chopper 222, Air Pump and Gas Forced Infusion 223, Bimanual 0.7 mm Irrigation Aspiration System 224, Duet Handles 224, Differences between 0.9 mm and 0.7 mm Sets in Cataract Surgery 224, Technique 225

29. 1.8 mm C-MICS with the Stellaris Vision Enhancement System

Terence M Devine

Why Coaxial Microincision Cataract Surgery (C-MICS)? 227, Fluidics Control 227, Chamber Stability 228, Optimizing Cutting Efficiency 229, Controlling Ultrasound Power 231, Thermal Effects and Corneal Wound Burn 231, 1.8 mm C-MICS Fluidics and Machine Settings 232, 1.8 mm C-MICS Technique 234

30. Microcoaxial Phacoemulsification

Vaishali Vasavada, Viraj A Vasavada, Abhay R Vasavada, Shetal M Raj


31. Effect of the Shape Factor on the Quality of Images in Eyes Corrected with IOLs

I Pascual, A Beléndez, L Carretero, A Fimia, R Fuentes, C González, F Mateos, E Villegas


32. Materials for Intraocular Lenses

JM Legeais

Polymethylmethacrylate and Intraocular Lenses 257, PMMA IOL and Surface Properties 258, Silicone for IOL 260, Soft Acrylic IOL 264, Hydrogel Intraocular Lenses 264, Soft Acrylic IOLs 266

33. Premium IOLs

Amar Agarwal

Introduction 274, Alternate Treatments 274, Surgical Procedure 274, Tips 274, Lenses 274, Nonophthalmols 276

34. Correction of Astigmatism with Toric IOL Implants—Practical Aspects

Christopher Khng

Introduction and Overview 278, Current Toric IOL Models 278, Problems with Toric IOLs 278, Indications for Astigmatism Correction with Toric IOL 278, Toric IOL or Limbal Relaxing Incisions (LRI) 278, Calculation of Toric IOL Power and Placement Axis 279, Surgical Technique for Implantation 279, Combining Toric IOLs 282

35. The Multifocal Intraocular Lens

I Howard Fine, Richard S Hoffman, Mark Packer

Lens Design 284, Clinical Results 284, Patient Selection 284, Preoperative Measurements 285, Surgical Technique 286, Complications Management 286, Postoperative Course 286

36. Angle Kappa: The Angle to the Mystery of Multifocal IOLs

Gaurav Prakash, Soosan Jacob, Amar Agarwal

37. Refractive Cataract Surgery ................................................................. 293

  Pandelis A Papadopoulos
Biometry 293, Ultrasound Biometry 293, Optical Biometry 294, IOLs for the Correction of
Presbyopia 294, Monovision with Monofocal IOLs 294

38. Minimally Invasive Cataract Surgery and MICS IOLs:
Our Experience, Our Technique, Our Outcomes ............................... 304

  Jorge L Alio, P Klonowski
The Modern Evolution of Cataract Surgery 304


  Mark Packer, I Howard Fine, Richard S Hoffman
Introduction 317, Spherical Aberration 317, Tecnis IOL 319

40. The Light Adjustable Lens ................................................................... 321

  Richard S Hoffman, I Howard Fine, Mark Packer
The Ideal Pseudophakic Lens 321, Light Adjustable Lens 321, Modulating Refractive Power
321, Animal Studies 322, Resolution 323, Refractive Lens Exchange 323, Higher Order
Aberrations 325, Final Comments 326

Section 6: Difficult Cases

41. Posterior Polar Cataract ................................................................. 331

  Abhay R Vasavada, Shetal M Raj
Introduction 331, Diagnosis 332

42. Phaco in Subluxated Cataracts .......................................................... 337

  Athiya Agarwal
Indications 338

43. Mature Cataracts .................................................................................. 345

  Amar Agarwal
Introduction 345, Rhexis in Mature Cataracts 345, Trypan Blue 345

44. Combined Cataract and Glaucoma Surgery .......................................... 347

  Amar Agarwal, Soosan Jacob
Introduction 347, Surgical Options 347, Antimetabolites 350, Types of IOL 350,
Complications 350

45. Correcting Astigmatism Through the Use of Limbal Relaxing Incisions .......................... 353

  Louis D “Skip” Nichamin
Introduction 353, Limbal Relaxing Incisions 353, The Plan 353, Nomograms 353, Surgical
Technique 354, Complications 355

46. Pediatric Cataract Surgery ................................................................. 358

  Rupal H Trivedi, M Edward Wilson
Introduction 358, Preoperative Considerations 358

47. Small Pupil Phacoemulsification ......................................................... 378

  Amar Agarwal, Soosan Jacob
Introduction 378, Preoperative Evaluation 378, Pharmacological Mydriasis 379,
Intraoperative Procedures Not Involving Sphincter 379, Intraoperative Procedures Involving
Sphincter 379, Use of Malyugin Ring for Small Pupil Phacoemulsification 381, Modified
Malyugin Ring Iris Expansion Technique 382, Surgical Complications 382,
Phacoemulsification Pearls 382
48. Intraoperative Floppy Iris Syndrome

David F Chang
Clinical Features 384, Clinical and Surgical Management of IFIS 385

49. Phacoemulsification and Keratoplasty

Javier Mendicute, Yolanda Gallego, Aritz Bidaguren, Marta Ubeda, Cristina Irigoyen
Introduction 389, Indications 390, When to Operate? 391, Combined or Two-stage Procedure? 391, Nine Optical Aids for Improving Visualization 392, Phacoemulsification and Penetrating Keratoplasty 393, Phacoemulsification and Lamellar Techniques 395, Complete Thickness Corneal Opacity 395

50. Conversion from Phaco to ECCE (Manual Non-phaco Techniques)

Soosan Jacob, Dhivya Ashok Kumar, Amar Agarwal
Introduction 398, Brunescent and Black Cataracts 398, Morgagnian Cataracts 398, Severe Pseudoexfoliation 398, Zonular Dialysis or Weakness 398, Eyes with Shallow Anterior Chambers 398, Small Pupil with Hard Cataract 398, Phacolytic Glaucoma 399, Bad Endothelial Count 399, Conversion from Phaco 399

51. Cataract Surgery and Implantation of Intraocular Lenses in Severe Hyperopia

Roberto Bellucci
Introduction 400, Surgical Anatomy of Severely Hyperopic Eyes 400, Phacoemulsification in Severe Hyperopic Eyes 401

52. Cataract Surgery in the Patient with Uveitis

Enrique Chipont, Jorge L Alio

Section 7: Complications

53. Posterior Capsular Rupture

Dhivya Ashok Kumar, Amar Agarwal
Introduction 415, Common Risk Factors for Posterior Capsular Rupture (PCR) 415, Steps for Management of PCR 416

54. Posterior Capsule Rupture and Vitreous Loss

Brian Little
Introduction 421, Preventing Vitreous Loss 421

55. Intraocular Lens (IOL) as a Scaffold to Prevent Nucleus Drop

Dhivya Ashok Kumar, Amar Agarwal
Introduction 426, Surgical Technique 426

56. Management of Dropped Nucleus and IOLs

Kaladevi Satish, Dhivya Ashok Kumar, Amar Agarwal
Introduction 430, Dropped Nucleus 430, Indications for Surgery 430, Surgical Techniques 430, Dropped Intraocular Lens 432, Complications and Prevention 436

57. Posterior Dislocation of Lens Material During Cataract Surgery

Steve Charles
Surgical Psychodynamics 438, Early Recognition and Management of Defects in the Lens Capsule 438, Vitreous Loss 438, Dislocated Lens Material 439, Intraocular Lens Implantation 441
58. The Malpositioned Intraocular Implant ................................................................. 442
Clement K Chan, Amar Agarwal
Introduction 442, Management of a Malpositioned IOL 442, Chandelier Illumination 442, Perfluorocarbon Liquids 443, Anterior Chamber Intraocular Lens (ACIOL) 443, Opened Eye or External Approach 444, Closed Eye or Internal Approach—Pars Plana Techniques 444, Temporary Haptic Externalization 444, One-piece Silicone Plate IOL 446, Managing Eyes with Two Intraocular Implants 447

59. Evaluation of IOL Tilt with Anterior Segment Optical Coherence Tomography ..................................................................................................................... 450
Dhivya Ashok Kumar, Amar Agarwal
Introduction 450, Cases 450

60. Expulsive Hemorrhage ...................................................................................... 453
Soosan Jacob, Amar Agarwal
Introduction 453, Expulsive Hemorrhage 453, Prevention 454, Management 454

61. Postoperative Inflammation after Cataract Extraction by Phacoemulsification ........................................................................................................ 456
AT Gasch, Chi-Chao Chan
Introduction 456, Infectious Postoperative Inflammation/Endophthalmitis 456, Noninfectious (Sterile) Postoperative Inflammation/Endophthalmitis 458, Inflammation Due to Surgical Trauma 459, Inflammation Due to Surgical Complications 459, Exacerbation of Pre-existing Uveitis 459, Lens-Induced Uveitis 459, Residual Lens Epithelial Cells 460, Inflammation Related to Intraocular Lenses 460, Miotic Agents 461, Intraocular Solutions 461, Residual Contaminants on Sterilized Instruments 461, Particulate Contaminants 461, Toxic Anterior Segment Syndrome (TASS) 462

62. Toxic Anterior Segment Syndrome ..................................................................... 465
Nick Mamalis, Stanley Fuller
Introduction 465, Clinical Presentation of TASS 465, Differential Diagnosis 465, Etiology of TASS 466, Treatment 468, Prognosis 468, Outbreak Analysis 469

63. Pseudophakic Cystoid Macular Edema .............................................................. 471
Carlos F Fernandez, J Fernando Arevalo
Introduction 471, Histology 471, Pathogenesis 472, Natural History 474, Differential Diagnosis 474, Clinical Presentation 475, High-risk Characteristics for Cystoid Macular Edema 476, Prevention 476, Treatment Options 477

64. Postoperative Endophthalmitis .......................................................................... 482
Clement K Chan
Incidence and Presentation 482, Causative Organisms 482, Clinical Evaluation and Diagnostic Studies 485, Treatment of Endophthalmitis 488

65. Delayed Postoperative IOL Opacification ........................................................... 498
Suresh K Pandey, Liliana Werner, Andrea M Izak, David J Apple
Introduction 498, Opacification of Foldable Hydrophilic Acrylic Lenses 501, Prevention and Treatment 507

66. Explanting a Posterior Chamber Intraocular Lens ............................................. 510
Thomas A Oetting
Introduction 510, Indications for IOL Explantation 510

67. Posterior Capsular Opacification ...................................................................... 516
Suresh K Pandey, Liliana Werner, David J Apple, Andrea M Izak
Introduction 516, Background 516, Clinical Manifestations and Treatment 519
Section 8: IOL Implantation in Eyes Without a Capsule

68. Sutured Scleral Fixated IOL ................................................................. 535
   *Amar Agarwal, Soosan Jacob*
   *Introduction 535, Surgical Technique 535, Complications 536*

69. Iris Suture Fixation of Intraocular Lenses ........................................... 538
   *Roger F Steinert*
   *Principles 538*

70. Sutureless Posterior Chamber IOL Fixation with Intrascleral Haptic Fixation ...... 541
   *Gabor B Scharioth*
   *Introduction 541, Surgical Technique 541*

71. Glued PC IOL Implantation with Intralamellar Scleral Tuck in Eyes with Deficient Capsule ................................................................. 545
   *Dhivya Ashok Kumar, Amar Agarwal*
   *Introduction 545, Surgical Technique 545*

Section 9: Miscellaneous

72. Femtosecond Laser-Assisted Refractive Cataract Surgery ................. 559
   *Glauco Reggiani Mello, Jonathan H Talamo, Ronald R Krueger*

73. Use of High-Definition 3D Visual Systems in Cataract Surgery ............ 566
   *Robert J Weinstock*
   *The Truevision® 3D HD System 566, The Truevision® Cataract and Refractive Toolset Software 567*

74. A New Sulcus Implanted Mirror Telescopic IOL for Age-related Macular Diseases and Other Macular Disorders: The LMI-SI (ORILENS©) ................................................. 569
   *Soosan Jacob, Issac Lipshitz, Amar Agarwal*
   *Introduction 569, LMI-SI (ORILENS©) 569, Preoperative Evaluation 569, Surgery for Implanting the LMI-SI (ORILENS©) 569, Results 571, Advantages of the LMI-SI 571, Financial Disclosures 571*

Index ........................................................................................................... 573