SECTION 1: Cardiac Imaging

NONINVASIVE

1. Echocardiographic Evaluation of Infective Endocarditis: The Current Status
   IB Vijayalakshmi
   • Evaluation of Infective Endocarditis

2. The Intricacies in Echocardiographic Evaluation of Aortic Stenosis
   Sameer Shrivastava, Neel Bhatia
   • Main Echocardiographic Indices Used to Assess AS Severity
   • Aortic Valve Area
   • Dimensionless Velocity Index
   • Assessing Left Ventricle Contractile and/or Flow Reserve
   • Distinguishing between True Severe and Pseudosevere Aortic Stenosis

3. Echocardiography of Heart Failure: How to Use It in Routine Clinical Practice?
   Satoshi Nakatani
   • How to Assess Systolic Function of the Heart?
   • How to Assess Diastolic Function of the Heart?
   • Left Ventricular Geometry and Abnormal Echoes
   • Right Ventricular Function
   • Intracardiac Pressure Estimation

4. Speckle Tracking Echocardiography: Basics and Clinical Applications
   Navin C Nanda
   • Cardiac Muscle Structure
   • Methods of Speckle Tracking Echocardiography and Parameters Measured

5. A Gold Standard for Evaluation of Cardiomyopathies
   Johann Christopher
   • Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy
   • Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy
   • Restrictive Cardiomyopathy
   • Cardiac Amyloidosis
   • Arrhythmogenic Right Ventricular Cardiomyopathy
   • Left Ventricular Noncompaction
   • Myocardial Sarcoidosis
   • Iron Overload Cardiomyopathy

6. Real World Indications for Cardiac Magnetic Resonance Imaging: When is It Invaluable in Clinical Practice?
   Tommaso D’Angelo, Eike Nagel
   • Myocarditis
   • Nonischemic Dilated Cardiomyopathies
   • Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy
   • Coronary Artery Disease
   • Viability/Hibernation
   • Other Indications
   • Contraindications and Limitations

7. Cardiac MRI and Cardiac CT: Indispensable Tools for the Diagnosis of Coronary Artery Disease
   Parang Sanghavi, Aamish Kazi, Bhavin Jankharia
   • Cardiac Computed Tomography
   • Cardiac Magnetic Resonance Imaging
8. Cardiac Imaging: Current Scenario and Future Directions 61

Om Tavri, Priya Chudgar

- Computed Tomography Coronary Angiography 61
- Perfusion Imaging 62
- Virtual Computed Tomography—Fractional Flow Reserve 63
- Spectral Computed Tomography 63
- Plaque Characterization 63
- Hybrid Imaging 64
- Cardiac Magnetic Resonance Imaging 64
- T1 and T2 Mapping 65

9. Clinical Decision-making with Myocardial Perfusion Imaging in Patients with Known or Suspected Coronary Artery Disease 67

Mythri Shankar

- Diabetes Mellitus 68
- Women and Elderly 68
- Chronic Kidney Disease 69

10. Current Status of Rubidium-82 PET-CT Myocardial Perfusion Imaging 70

Prasanta Kumar Pradhan, Gowri Sankar

- Historical Perspective 70
- Characteristics of Sr-82/Rb-82 Generator and Physiology of Rb-82 70
- Comparison with SPECT Agents 70
- Comparison between Rb-82 and N-13 Ammonia 71
- Dosimetry 71

11. Innovation of New Tracers in the Era of Multimodality Cardiac Imaging 74

Padminak V Kulkarni

- Myocardial Function 75
- Myocardial Perfusion 75
- Fluorine-18-labeled Agents for Myocardial Perfusion Studies 75
- Energy Metabolism 76
- Imaging Atherosclerotic Plaques 76

12. Myocardial Imaging Products’ Evolution: Change for the Better 80

N Ramamoorthy, Meera Venkatesh

- Thallium-201 as Myocardial Perfusion Marker 80
- Technetium-99m Compounds as Myocardial Perfusion Markers 81
- Labeled Fatty Acid as Marker for Metabolism: Iodine-123 Products 81
- PET Tracers as Myocardial Perfusion Markers 81
- PET Tracers as Marker of Myocardial Viability 82

13. Efficacy of Combining FDG-PET Metabolic and Tc-99m–MIBI Myocardial Perfusion Study in Assessment of Myocardial Viability 85

BK Das, Sudatta Ray, Oma Shankar

- What is Myocardial Viability? 85
- Methods of Assessment of Viability 85
- Combination of MPS with MIBI and FDG-PET 86


Shrikant Solav

15. Hybrid Myocardial Imaging Techniques: Role in Functionally Relevant Coronary Disease 90

Sanjay Gambhir, Mudalsha Ravina, Gawri Sankar, Nitin Yadav

- Morphology Versus Anatomy 90
- Technical Developments 90
- Calcium Scoring and Myocardial Perfusion Imaging 91
- Hybrid PET-MR 96

16. Role of Coronary Flow Reserve in Coronary Artery Disease 100

Ashwani Sood, Abhiram GA, BR Mittal

- Diagnosis of Coronary Artery Disease 100
17. Nuclear Medicine in Assessment of Cardiac Dyssynchrony
   Anirban Mukherjee, Chetan D Patel
   • Introduction to Cardiac Dyssynchrony 106
   • Nuclear Medicine Techniques in Assessment of Cardiac Dyssynchrony 106
   • Clinical Utility of Assessment of Cardiac Mechanical Dyssynchrony 108

INVASIVE

18. Is Optical Coherence Tomography Ready to Replace Intravascular Ultrasound in Percutaneous Coronary Intervention?
   Debabrata Dash
   • Role of Optical Coherence Tomography before Percutaneous Coronary Intervention 112
   • Optical Coherence Tomography in Assessment of Stenting 114
   • Postintervention Assessment 114
   • Artifacts 115
   • Will Optical Coherence Tomography Replace Intravascular Ultrasound 115

19. Association of Coronary Stenosis and Plaque Morphology with Fractional Flow Reserve and Outcomes
   Jagat Narula
   • Severity of Luminal Stenosis and Fractional Flow Reserve 117
   • Plaque Morphology and Fractional Flow Reserve 118
   • Fractional Flow Reserve and Subsequent Clinical Events 119
   • Plaque Morphology: A Link between Fractional Flow Reserve and Clinical Outcomes 119
   • Article Information 122

SECTION 2: Clinical Cardiology

EMERGING THERAPIES

20. PCSK9 Inhibitors: Will they be the Next Wonder Drug after Statins?
    PC Manoria, Pankaj Manoria, Piyush Manoria, SK Parashar
    • Residual Atherogenic Risk Poststatin Therapy 127
    • High Triglycerides as a Determinant of Residual Atherogenic Risk 128
    • PCSK9 128
    • Clinical Approval in Europe and USA 130

21. Fighting the Devil of Stroke in Atrial Fibrillation: The New Weapons in the Armory
    PC Manoria, Pankaj Manoria, Piyush Manoria, SK Parashar
    • When to Use New Oral Anticoagulants? 135
    • Limitations of New Oral Anticoagulants 136
    • Comparison of TSOACs 140

CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE

22. Management of Prehospital Phase of Acute Myocardial Infarction
    AK Pancholia
    • Pathophysiology and Impact of Time 142
    • Delays in Providing Treatment for Cardiac Emergencies 143
    • Prehospital ECGs in Patients with STEMI: What are the Benefits? 143
    • Current Guidelines for Prehospital ECGs among Patients with ST-segment Elevation Myocardial Infarction 144
    • Treatment of Acute Coronary Syndromes in the Prehospital Phase 145
    • Reperfusion Therapy: Prehospital Thrombolysis 146
    • Prerequisites for Prehospital Thrombolysis 146
    • Choice of Thrombolytic Agents for Prehospital Thrombolysis 146
    • Prehospital versus In-hospital Thrombolysis 147
    • Comparison of Thrombolysis with Percutaneous Coronary Intervention in Randomized Controlled Trials 147
23. STEMI Care in India and the Real World: Pharmacoinvasive Approach
   HK Chopra
   - Development of Thrombolytic Therapy 153
   - Trends in Thrombolysis for STEMI 156
   - Future Directions for STEMI Program in India 160

24. Bioresorbable Vascular Scaffold
    MS Hiremath
    - Polymer Based 164
    - Metal Based 164
    - Cohort A 164
    - E-BVS Implantation: Tips and Traps 165
    - Role of Intravascular Imaging in BVS Implantation and Follow-up 167
    - E-BVS from Clinical Trials to Clinical Practice 167
    - Noninvasive Assessment of BVS 168
    - Restoration of Vasomotion 168

25. Statin Intolerance
    Peeyush Jain, Col. Viney Jetley
    - Statin Myopathy 174
    - Common Concerns Associated with Long-term Use of Statins 174

26. Sudden Cardiac Death: How to Predict and Prevent it?
    Pankaj Manoria, PC Manoria, Piyush Manoria
    - Magnitude of the Problem 182
    - Causes of Sudden Cardiac Death 182
    - Mechanism of Sudden Cardiac Death 182
    - Risk Factors for Sudden Cardiac Death 183
    - Treatment 183

27. New Gadgets Knocking at the Door: Leadless Pacemakers, Subcutaneous Implantable Cardioverter Defibrillators, Wearable Defibrillators
    Anitha G, Ulhas M Pandurangi
    - Leadless Pacemaker 187
    - Wireless Cardiac Stimulation System 187
    - Subcutaneous Implantable Cardioverter Defibrillator 188
    - Wearable Cardioverter Defibrillator 189

28. Echocardiographic Evaluation of Left Atrial Clot and Its Utility in Clinical Practice
    Asha Moorthy, Jain T Kallarakkal

29. Clinical Applications of Nuclear Cardiology Procedures and Its Future Directions
    GN Mahapatra
    - Scope of Radionuclide Imaging Procedures 193
    - Myocardial Perfusion 194
    - Stress-gated SPECT Tc-99m Myocardial Perfusion Imaging Agents 195
    - Clinical Applications of Myocardial Perfusion Imaging 197
    - Pharmacological Stress Perfusion Imaging 199
    - Dipyridamole Myocardial Perfusion Imaging 199
    - Mechanism of Action of Dipyridamole 200
    - Adenosine Myocardial Perfusion Imaging 200
    - Dobutamine Myocardial Perfusion Imaging 200
    - Pharmacological Stress Perfusion Imaging with Low Level Treadmill/Bicycle Exercise 202
    - New Options in Pharmacological Stress 202
    - Regadenoson Myocardial Perfusion Scintigraphy 202
    - Dual Isotope Imaging Using Tl-201 and F-18 FDG Imaging 208
    - Fluorodeoxyglucose Positron Emission Tomography versus Fluorodeoxyglucose Single Photon Emission Computed Tomography 210
    - Emerging Concepts in Nuclear Cardiology 211
    - Computation of Myocardial Blood Flow with Rubidium-82 and Comparison to N13 Ammonia 212
    - Dynamic Single Photon Emission Computed Tomography (SPECT) 215
    - F-18 Flurpiridaz Positron Emission Tomography Myocardial Perfusion Imaging Tracer 217
30. Cardiac Positron Emission Tomography Perfusion Tracers: Current Status and Future Directions 225

Jamshid Maddahi, René RS Packard

- Current Myocardial Perfusion Positron Emission Tomography Tracers 225
- Future Directions 226  •  Funding 228  •  Disclosure 228

Index 231